
Scientific Highlights from QUOKKA, 40m Pinhole Small Angle Neutron Scattering (SANS) Instrument

Jitendra Mata ¹, Kathleen Wood ¹, Chun-Ming Wu ¹, Christopher J. Garvey ¹, and Elliot P. Gilbert ¹

¹ ACNS, ANSTO, New Illawarra Rd, Lucas Heights, Sydney, NSW 2234, Australia

QUOKKA is the 40 m pinhole SANS instrument located at the OPAL reactor in Australia, serving the growing needs of both domestic and international users [1, 2]. Calibrated absolute scattering intensity measurements may be made over a standard range of scattering vectors, q ($4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}^{-1} < q < 0.7 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$) using 5 Å wavelength. This range can be further extended to low q of $4 \times 10^{-3} \text{ \AA}^{-1}$ using focusing optics with 8.1 Å. In the sample position Quokka supplies the user community with a range of measurement environments both standard and unique in the small angle scattering community. Some of these sample environments are, a Rapid Heat Quench Cell enabling a sample to be studied in situ following a thermal shock (-120 °C to 220 °C) [3]; The neutron Rapid Visco Analyser (nRVA) [4] enables SANS to be measured simultaneously with viscosity via an RVA – an instrument widely used within the food industry; In-situ Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC) [5]; A stopped flow cell, and a RheoSANS. In 2016, over 220 days of user experiments were run on QUOKKA. Outputs from QUOKKA have been published that cover such diverse fields as magnetism, structural biology, mineralogy, polymers, food science and soft matter [6]. We present here a selection of recent scientific highlights.

[1] <http://www.ansto.gov.au/ResearchHub/OurInfrastructure/ACNS/Facilities/Instruments/Quokka/>

[2] E.P. Gilbert, J.C. Schulz and Terry J. Noakes, *Physica B*, 385-386 (2006) 1180-1182.

[3] Stewart A Pullen, Elliot P Gilbert, Scott R Olsen, Edward A Lang and Kenneth RDoolan, *Measurement Science and Technology* 19 (2008) 65707-65714.

[4] James Douth, Mark Bason, Ferdi Franceschini, Kevin James, Douglas Clowes, Elliot P. Gilbert, *Carbohydrate Polymers*, 88 (2012) 1061–1071.

[5] S.A. Pullen, N. Booth, S.R. Olsen, B. Day, F. Franceschini, D. Mannicke and E.P. Gilbert, *Measurement Science Technology*, 25 (2014) 055606.

[6] <https://neutron.ansto.gov.au/Bragg/proposal/PublicationList.jsp?instr=4>